evidence based guidelines

DEVELOPMENTAL SCREENING

Practice universal developmental surveillance

- Perform a brief screening at every well visit from 0 to 5 years old
 - Assess: Gross motor, fine motor, speech/communication, and social skills
 - Be especially attentive to children at risk for developmental delays
 - Medical factors (chronic disease, genetic disorder, prematurity, nutritional deficiency)
 - Household factors (poverty, low literacy, single parent, mental health disorders)
- Administer age appropriate Ages & Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) for every child at least once within the following age ranges:
 - o 6-11 months old
 - o 12-23 months old
 - o 24-36 months old
- Consider routinely screening for Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) with M-CHAT-R at:
 - o 18 months old
 - o 24 months old

Follow-up abnormalities or concerns

- For concerns about developmental delay (raised by caretaker or universal screening)
 - o Administer age appropriate ASQ
 - o Schedule closer follow-up to monitor
- For concerns about possible Autism Spectrum Disorder
 - o Assess for "red flags" in: communication/socialization and repetitive/obsessive behavior
 - Does not: respond to name by 12 mo, point to show interest by 14 mo, pretend play by 18 mo
 - Frequent tantrums/intolerance to change
 - Delayed speech, no social chatting/babbling
 - Avoids eye contact and prefers to be alone
 - Has trouble understanding other people's emotions or expressing their own
 - Has obsessive interests or rituals
 - Over or under reactions to sensory input (sound, smell, taste, touch)
 - Repetitive movements: flapping hands, rocking body, spinning in circles
 - Repeats words/phrases over and over
 - Administer M-CHAT-R if child is between 16 months 30 months of age

Referral

Refer abnormal developmental screening results to an early intervention program

Ottawa County Help Me Grow: (844) 233-2244 Allegan County Help Me Grow: (269) 512-7775

- If a concern for ASD is suggested based on results of M-CHAT-R:
 - o Arrange for a formal ASD diagnosis:

<u>Easterseals</u>: (616) 942-2081 <u>Helen DeVos Behavioral Health</u>: (616) 267-2830

Mary Free Bed Kids: (616) 840-8807 Pine Rest: (616) 258-7500

Hope Network: (844) 969-0252 Developmental Enhancement: (616) 499-2218

Obtain formal audiology evaluation (if significant speech delay is present)

Holland Hospital Audiology: (616) 393-2190 Helen DeVos Audiology: (616) 267-7758

- If ASD is confirmed:

Arrange for Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA): (If patient is covered by Medicaid, first obtain CMH evaluation)

Centria: (855) 772-8847

Developmental Enhancement: (616) 499-2218

Hope Network: (844) 969-0252

o If of school age: recommend involvement in a local school system regardless of functional ability (Contact Help Me Grow if help is needed)





Quality & Care Management Committee, Holland Physician Hospital Organization January 27, 2022